

# FSSA Greater China Growth Fund (UK OEIC)

## Investment objective and policy

The Fund aims to achieve capital growth over the medium to long term (at least three years).

The Fund invests at least 70% in shares of companies based in or where the majority of their activities take place in China, Hong Kong and Taiwan and that are listed on exchanges worldwide. The Fund may invest up to 10% in other funds. The Fund will only use derivatives to reduce risk or to manage the Fund more efficiently in limited cases.

## Fund information

Fund launch date	01 December 2003
Fund size (£m)	426.5
UK's investment association sector	China/Greater China Sector
Benchmark	MSCI Golden Dragon Net Index*
Number of holdings	40
Fund manager(s)	Helen Chen/Martin Lau
Research rating ^	Square Mile:Responsible AA RSM:Rated
Fund yield	1.7%

\* The benchmark and IA sector for this Fund have been identified as a means by which investors can compare the performance of the Fund and have been chosen because their constituents most closely represent the scope of the investable assets. The benchmark and sector are not used to limit or constrain how the portfolio is constructed nor are they part of a target set for Fund performance.

^ This does not constitute an investment recommendation and is not indicative of future results. Methodology available on rating provider's website.

## Available share classes

Share class	Sedol	ISIN
FSSA Greater China Growth Fund GBP Class B (Accumulation)	3387432	GB0033874321
FSSA Greater China Growth Fund EUR Class A (Accumulation)	B2PF5G4	GB00B2PF5G46
FSSA Greater China Growth Fund GBP Class A (Accumulation)	3387410	GB0033874107

## About FSSA Investment Managers

FSSA Investment Managers is an autonomous investment management team within First Sentier Investors, with dedicated investment professionals based in Hong Kong and Singapore. We are specialists in Asia Pacific and Global Emerging Markets equity strategies, managing assets on behalf of clients globally.

We are bottom-up investors, using fundamental research and analysis to construct high-conviction portfolios. We conduct more than a thousand direct company meetings a year, seeking to identify high quality companies to invest in. We look for founders and management teams that act with integrity and risk awareness; and dominant franchises that have the ability to deliver sustainable and predictable returns over the long term. As responsible, long-term shareholders, we have integrated ESG analysis into our investment process and engage extensively on environmental, labour and governance issues.

### Risk factors

This document is a financial promotion for the FSSA Greater China Growth Fund in the UK and elsewhere where lawful. Investing involves certain risks including:

- **The value of investments and any income from them may go down as well as up and are not guaranteed. Investors may get back substantially less than the original amount invested.**
- **Smaller companies risk:** investments in smaller companies may be riskier and more difficult to buy and sell than investments in larger companies.
- **Currency risk:** The Fund invests in assets which are denominated in other currencies; changes in exchange rates will affect the value of the Fund and could create losses. Currency control decisions made by governments could affect the value of the Fund's investments and could cause the Fund to defer or suspend redemptions of its shares.
- **China market risk:** Although China has seen rapid economic and structural development, investing there may still involve increased risks of political and governmental intervention, potentially limitations on the allocation of the Fund's capital, and legal, regulatory, economic and other risks including greater liquidity risk, restrictions on investment or transfer of assets, failed/delayed settlement and difficulties valuing securities.
- **Single country / specific region risk:** investing in a single country or specific region may be riskier than investing in a number of different countries or regions. Investing in a larger number of countries or regions helps spread risk.

Reference to specific securities (if any) is included for the purpose of illustration only and should not be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell. Reference to the names of any company is merely to explain the investment strategy and should not be construed as investment advice or a recommendation to invest in any of those companies.

For a full description of the terms of investment and the risks please see the Prospectus and Key Investor Information Document.

**If you are in any doubt as to the suitability of our funds for your investment needs, please seek investment advice.  
If you are unsure of the terminology used in this report, please seek independent financial advice.**

### Annual performance in GBP (%) to 31 March 2025

	12 mths to 31/03/25	12 mths to 31/03/24	12 mths to 31/03/23	12 mths to 31/03/22	12 mths to 31/03/21
FSSA Greater China Growth Fund	7.6	-13.6	1.5	-10.1	48.1
MSCI Golden Dragon Net Index	22.0	-7.2	-1.6	-17.6	36.6
Sector return	20.9	-21.0	-3.7	-21.8	41.1

### Cumulative performance in GBP (%) to 31 March 2025

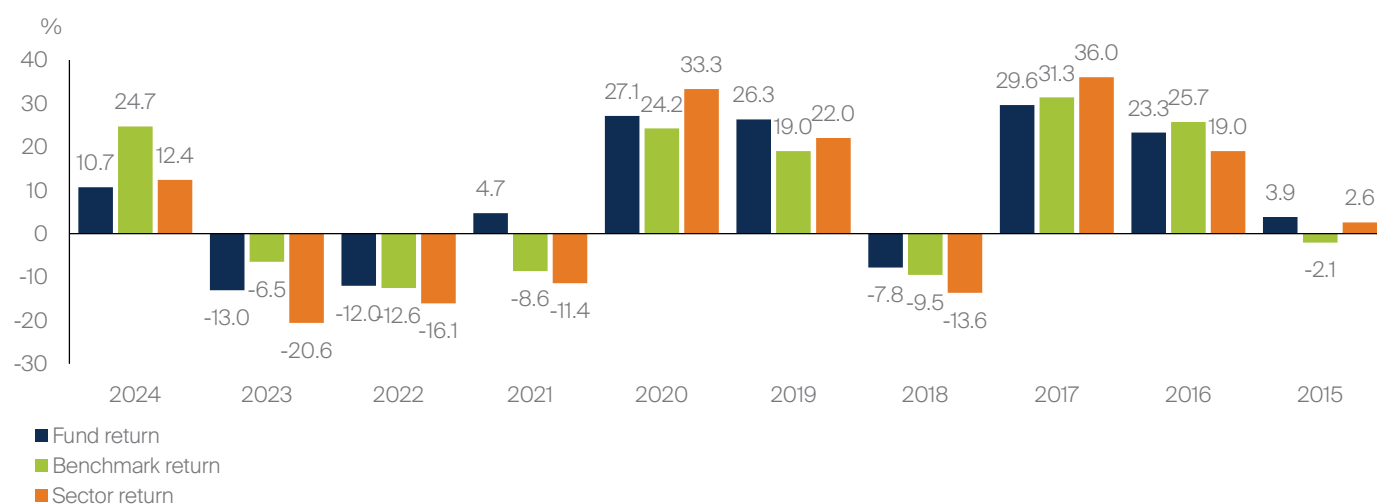
	Since Inception	10 yrs	5 yrs	3 yrs	1 yr	YTD	6 mths	3 mths
FSSA Greater China Growth Fund	1076.0	90.5	25.6	-5.6	7.6	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2
MSCI Golden Dragon Net Index	501.4	81.2	25.4	11.4	22.0	0.5	3.4	0.5
Sector return	598.2	45.8	1.8	-7.1	20.9	6.5	4.7	6.5

### Performance review

Over the past 12 months, key contributors to performance included **Tencent**, as its rapid integration of the DeepSeek model into WeChat as well as various other business segments suggests that it should be able to continue to strengthen its ecosystem – and continue to enjoy the network effects – in the coming AI era. **China Merchants Bank** rose after preannouncing its full year and Q4 2024 results, which were better than the market expected. The bank maintained its leading position in deposits growth, while keeping capital costs low. It has also remained prudent on risk management, with its NPL ratio rising by just 1 basis point over the quarter – and flat compared to the beginning of the year. Future growth is likely to come from overseas markets, non-banking financial businesses, wealth management and digitalisation, according to the management.

On the negative side, **Shenzhou International** declined, despite reporting robust earnings results, on concerns about US import tariffs and an escalating trade war. However, while China accounts for around 45% of its manufacturing capacity, 15% is exported to non-Europe and non-US regions, while the rest is consumed domestically. The US comprises only a small proportion of its revenue. **Shenzhen Mindray** also declined on concerns about US tariffs, even though there should be limited impact on its business (North America contributed around 6% of its revenue in 1H2024). Mindray currently has 13 overseas production facilities and could establish additional capacity overseas to offset the potentially higher tariffs.

### Calendar year performance (% in GBP) to 31 March 2025



These figures refer to the past. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. For investors based in countries with currencies other than GBP, the return may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations. Since inception performance figures have been calculated from 01 December 2003. All performance data for the FSSA Greater China Growth Fund Class B (Accumulation) GBP as at 31 March 2025. Source for fund - Lipper IM / First Sentier Investors (UK) Funds Limited. Performance data is calculated on a net basis by deducting fees incurred at fund level (e.g. the management fee and other fund expenses), save that it does not take account of initial charges or switching fees (if any). Income reinvested is included on a net of tax basis. Source for benchmark - MSCI, income reinvested net of tax.

▲Sector returns calculated by Lipper and denote the arithmetic mean performance of funds in the relevant UK's Investment Association Sector. On 22 September 2020, First State Greater China Growth Fund was rebranded as FSSA Greater China Growth Fund.

### Portfolio review

New purchases over the quarter included **Meituan**, the largest local services e-commerce platform in China. It is the leader in food delivery services and domestic hotel bookings, while in-store dining and travel services are major profit centres. Amid a challenging demand environment, Meituan has proven itself as a resilient and profitable business and has defended its position against the competition.

We sold **Jardine Matheson** and **ENN Energy** to consolidate the portfolio into higher conviction ideas.

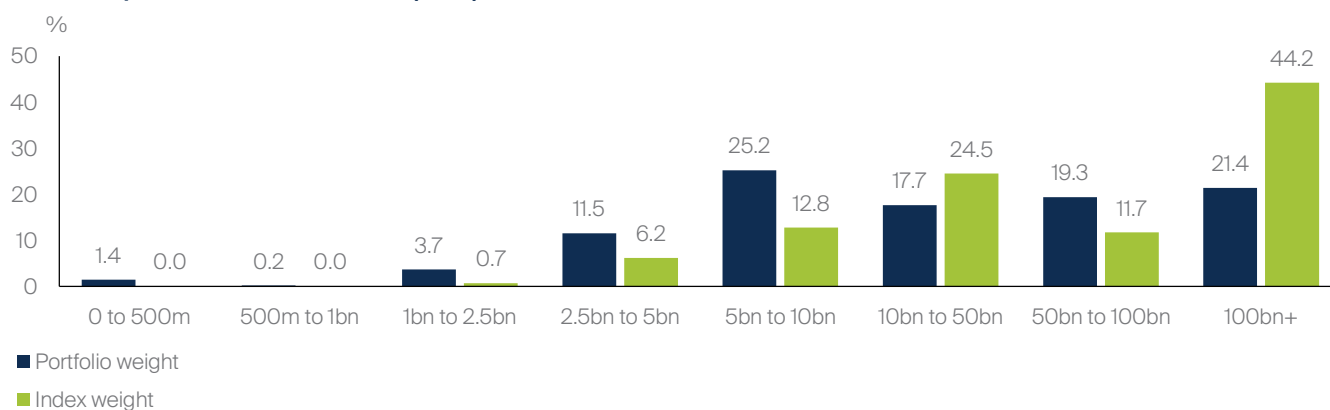
### Stock spotlight

**Midea Group** is China's largest home appliances company and a dominant consumer franchise, well-positioned to benefit from rising income levels and the premiumisation trend in China. The domestic appliances market has become an oligopoly with Midea, Gree and Haier Smart Home holding majority market share. In this mature market, Midea remains no. 1 or no. 2 in every major category, with replacement demand being the dominant driver. Despite uncertainties around China's property market and the broader economic outlook, Midea is guiding for high single-digit growth in home appliances in the domestic market. This seems reasonable, and the government's trade-in subsidies should provide some support too.

Despite its large scale, Midea's efficient operations are profitable and highly cash-flow generative. Last year Midea reported resilient earnings results, with decent growth in both domestic and overseas. While Trump's tariff announcements have raised concerns about its overseas business, the US only makes up around 10% of its total revenue from home appliances (2024 figures).

Moreover, its global supply chain is well diversified with around 20% of its appliance production capacity located outside of China, and a target to increase this to 30%. It already has 17 overseas research and development (R&D) centres, 22 overseas manufacturing plants and more than 35,000 of its employees are outside China. We think Midea should be able to manage higher tariffs, if they materialise, by passing through the costs to consumers or by moving its production to a friendlier base country.

### Market capitalisation breakdown (GBP)



Data source: For illustration purposes only. Portfolio weights may not add up to 100% as cash holdings are excluded and full coverage of stocks is not always available. This information is calculated by First Sentier Investors. Past performance is not indicative of future performance. Reference to specific securities (if any) is included for the purpose of illustration only and should not be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell the same. All securities mentioned herein may or may not form part of the holdings of First Sentier Investors' portfolios at a certain point in time, and the holdings may change over time. These figures refer to the past. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. For investors based in countries with currencies other than GBP, the return may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations.

## Outlook

After a challenging few years, we are starting to see pockets of healthy demand emerging in certain domestically focused sectors. The government is providing more support for businesses and consumers, perhaps in response to rising geopolitical tensions. And, through multi-year investments in R&D and supply chains, Chinese companies have become more competitive on the global stage. These are all reasons to be positive on the long-term outlook for China equities.

However, the recent news about US reciprocal tariffs have raised the uncertainty of the outlook, given the scale and breadth of the taxes. We don't pretend to know the end-result of the disruption to global trade nor are we trying to predict such outcomes. However, it is in times like this that the conservative approach with which we manage our portfolios comes to the fore.

As bottom-up investors, our focus remains on selecting well-run companies with capable leaders, strong franchises, attractive earnings growth and sound balance sheets. Our portfolio is aligned with the structural trends shaping China's economy: innovation, sustainability, and increasing shareholder returns.

Overall, we believe our holdings in market-leading businesses, led by secular growth trends and underpinned by rising incomes, are likely to remain resilient through this period.

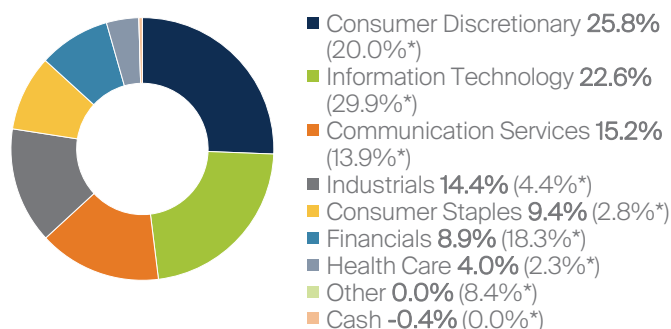
## Our long-term investment themes:

- Dominant consumer franchises which have an edge in brand, distribution and innovation.
- The rise in healthcare spending, due to increasing incomes and healthy consumer choices.
- Beneficiaries of a smarter, more connected world.
- An ageing population and the growing trend of automation.
- Globally competitive exporters with a growing international business.

## Ten largest company holdings as at 31 March 2025

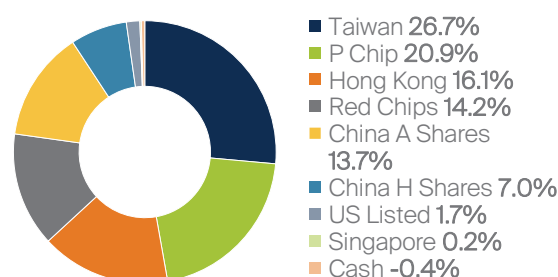
Stock name	Country	Sector	Portfolio weight (%)
Tencent Holdings Ltd.	China	Communication Services	9.8
Taiwan Semiconductor (TSMC)	Taiwan	Information Technology	7.8
Midea Group	China	Consumer Discretionary	4.5
Shenzhou International Group Holdings Limited	China	Consumer Discretionary	4.2
China Mengniu Dairy Co., Ltd.	China	Consumer Staples	4.0
China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd. Class H	China	Financials	3.8
Netease Inc	China	Communication Services	3.7
China Resources Beer (Holdings) Co. Ltd.	China	Consumer Staples	3.6
AIA Group Limited	Hong Kong	Financials	3.6
MediaTek Inc	Taiwan	Information Technology	3.3

## Sector breakdown



\*Index weight

## Share class breakdown



Sector and Country classifications provided by Factset and First Sentier Investors. The Fund may hold multiple equity securities in the same company, which have been combined to provide the Fund's total position in that company. Index weights, if any, typically include only the main domestic-listed security. The above Fund weightings may or may not include reference to multiple securities. Allocation percentage is rounded to the nearest one decimal place and the total allocation percentage may not add up to 100%.

Past performance is not indicative of future performance. Reference to specific securities (if any) is included for the purpose of illustration only and should not be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell the same. All securities mentioned herein may or may not form part of the holdings of First Sentier Investors' portfolios at a certain point in time, and the holdings may change over time. These figures refer to the past. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. For investors based in countries with currencies other than GBP, the return may increase or decrease as a result of currency fluctuations.

## Top 5 contributors to absolute performance

### 3 months to 31 March 2025

Stock name	Country	Sector	Value added (bps*)
Tencent Holdings Ltd.	China	Communication Services	148
Netease Inc	China	Communication Services	40
China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd. Class H	China	Financials	37
Shenzhen Inovance Technology Co., Ltd Class A	China	Industrials	35
Hongfa Technology Co., Ltd. Class A	China	Industrials	30

### 12 months to 31 March 2025

Stock name	Country	Sector	Value added (bps*)
Tencent Holdings Ltd.	China	Communication Services	465
China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd. Class H	China	Financials	156
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Information Technology	138
Midea Group Co. Ltd. Class A	China	Consumer Discretionary	98
JD.com, Inc. Class A	China	Consumer Discretionary	74

## Bottom 5 contributors to absolute performance

### 3 months to 31 March 2025

Stock name	Country	Sector	Value added (bps*)
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Information Technology	-168
Delta Electronics, Inc.	Taiwan	Information Technology	-38
Realtek Semiconductor Corp	Taiwan	Information Technology	-37
Shenzhou International Group Holdings Limited	China	Consumer Discretionary	-35
Techtronic Industries Co., Ltd.	Hong Kong	Industrials	-34

### 12 months to 31 March 2025

Stock name	Country	Sector	Value added (bps*)
Airtac International Group	Taiwan	Industrials	-72
Shenzhou International Group Holdings Limited	China	Consumer Discretionary	-71
CSPC Pharmaceutical Group Limited	China	Health Care	-55
Shenzhen Mindray Bio-Medic-A	China	Health Care	-48
Sporton International Inc.	Taiwan	Industrials	-43

Stock contributions show the impact of the individual stock's performance to the total fund performance. These stock contributions show the top 5 and bottom 5 contributors to the fund and are not representative of the performance of the fund as a whole.

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This stock information does not constitute any offer or inducement to enter into investment activity.

Contributions are calculated at the investee company level before the deduction of any fees incurred at fund level (e.g. the management fee and other fund expenses) but after deduction of transactional costs. Stocks held/listed in non-index countries have economic activity > 50% from developing economies.

\* A basis point is a unit of measure used in finance to describe the percentage change in value or rate of a financial instrument. One basis point is equivalent to 0.01% (1/100th of a percent) or 0.0001 in decimal form.

Data source: This information is calculated by First Sentier Investors.



### Portfolio risk analysis - ex-post 3 years annualised to 31 March 2025

Risk measure	Value	Risk description
Beta	0.97	Beta is a measure of volatility relative to the market. A beta of 1 would indicate that the fund tended to move in line with the market; a beta greater than 1 would indicate that the fund has been more volatile than the market; whereas a beta less than 1 would indicate that the fund has been less volatile than the market.
Information Ratio	-0.85	The fund's excess return divided by its tracking error. It is designed to assess a portfolio's performance relative to its level of benchmark risk. The higher the fund's information ratio, the more excess return it generates for each unit of tracking error.
Portfolio Standard Deviation	22.54%	A measure of how much the returns of the fund vary relative to the arithmetical average. The higher the fund's standard deviation, the more its returns tend to deviate from the mean.
Benchmark Standard Deviation	22.80%	A measure of how much the returns of the index vary relative to the arithmetical average. The higher the index's standard deviation, the more its returns tend to deviate from the mean.
Tracking Error	5.08%	The standard deviation of the difference between the fund's returns and those of the index. The higher the fund's tracking error, the more its performance relative to the benchmark may vary.

### Portfolio risk analysis - ex-ante at 31 March 2025

Risk measure	Value	Risk description
Dividend Yield (Fund)	2.70%	The annual dividend yield paid per share divided by the share price. This factor measures the value of company shares according to the stream of dividend income resulting from share ownership.
Dividend Yield (Index)	2.65%	The annual dividend yield paid per share divided by the share price. This factor measures the value of company shares according to the stream of dividend income resulting from share ownership.
Price to Book (Fund)	3.26	The ratio of the company's book value (the sum of shareholders' equity plus accumulated retained earnings from the P & L account) to its share price. This factor has been one of the most successful measures of the intrinsic value of company shares.
Price to Book (Index)	2.13	The ratio of the company's book value (the sum of shareholders' equity plus accumulated retained earnings from the P & L account) to its share price. This factor has been one of the most successful measures of the intrinsic value of company shares.
Price to Earnings (Fund)	17.20	Annual earnings (adjusted for amortizations of intangibles, extraordinary charges and credits) per share divided by the share price. This factor measures the worth of a company's ability to support each share with after tax earnings.
Price to Earnings (Index)	13.77	Annual earnings (adjusted for amortizations of intangibles, extraordinary charges and credits) per share divided by the share price. This factor measures the worth of a company's ability to support each share with after tax earnings.

Data source: Ex-post information is calculated by First Sentier Investors, ex-ante information is provided by FactSet.

### Important information

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References to "we" or "us" are references to First Sentier Investors.

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